

# TRƯỜNG THPT ĐÀO SON TÂY

## TỔ TIẾNG ANH

### ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP CUỐI HK 1 MÔN TIẾNG ANH 12

#### I. READING

**1. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

Urbanisation is the process where (1)\_\_\_\_\_, causing the cities to grow. This trend happens because cities offer more job opportunities, better schools, and healthcare services. In many countries, (2)\_\_\_\_\_. Cities grow as factories, offices, and shops are built. People move to cities in search of a better life, which leads to the construction of more homes, roads, and infrastructure.

However, rapid urbanisation can cause problems. One major issue is overcrowding. When too many people live in a small area, it can lead to traffic jams, pollution, and a lack of clean water. (3)\_\_\_\_\_, making it hard for some people to find a place to live. This can result in the creation of slums, where living conditions are poor.

Another challenge is the strain on public services. (4)\_\_\_\_\_ for schools, hospitals, and public transport increase. If cities cannot keep up with this demand, it can lead to a decline in the quality of these services.

(5)\_\_\_\_\_. It can lead to economic growth, as businesses have access to a larger workforce and more customers. Cities can become centers of culture, with museums, theaters, and restaurants that attract both residents and tourists.

In conclusion, it is not the first time urbanisation has created significant challenges . However, it also offers opportunities for economic development and cultural enrichment. Managing urban growth effectively is crucial to ensure that cities remain livable and sustainable for everyone.

(Adapted from <https://www.urbanet.info>)

- Question 1:**
- A. people move between the countryside to cities
  - B. people move from the cities to the countryside
  - C. people move from the countryside to cities
  - D. people move between the cities to the countryside

- Question 2:**
- A. urbanisation is a sign of development
  - B. urbanisation is a colonial growth

C. urbanisation expands unemployment

D. urbanisation gradually decreases

**Question 3:** A. Consequently, housing can rapidly be reliable

B. Additionally, housing can become very expensive

C. Nevertheless, housing creates lots of concerns

D. In contrast, housing make residents reliable

**Question 4:** A. More and greater people and the demands

B. The more people come, the more great the demands

C. More people come, greater the demands

D. The more people come, the greater the demands

**Question 5:** A. Despite these challenges, urbanisation also brings benefits

B. Although these challenges, urbanisation also has advantages

C. Because these challenges, urbanisation also brings drawbacks

D. Because of these challenges, urbanisation also have disadvantages

**2. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

(1)\_\_\_\_\_ requires a thoughtful approach that combines personal growth, strategic career planning, and effective workplace behavior. First, it is essential to continuously develop your skills, (2)\_\_\_\_\_, professional certifications, or self-directed learning; this ongoing development not only enhances your expertise but also increases your value in the job market, making you more competitive for higher-paying roles. Moreover, selecting a career path in industries known for their growth potential and competitive salaries is crucial, as this strategic choice can significantly impact your long-term earning potential.

(3)\_\_\_\_\_, networking plays a vital role in career advancement, as building and maintaining strong professional relationships can lead to better job opportunities, promotions, and the possibility of higher wages. Within the workplace, demonstrating a strong work ethic, reliability, and a proactive attitude are key behaviors (4)\_\_\_\_\_ ; such traits often result in recognition, career advancement, and financial rewards.

Furthermore, it is important to understand the art of salary negotiation, which requires you to be well-informed about industry standards and your worth in the marketplace; confidently discussing your compensation during performance reviews or job offers (5)\_\_\_\_\_. Finally, balancing work with personal life is essential. Because overcommitting to work can lead to

burnout , it can negatively impact job satisfaction and overall performance. By integrating these strategies, you can cultivate a career that not only brings personal fulfillment but also provides financial stability and growth.

(Adapted form <https://webapps.ilo.org>)

- Question 1:**
- A. Achieving both job satisfaction and a high wage
  - B. To achieving both job satisfaction and a high wage
  - C. For achieving between job satisfaction and a high wage
  - D. To achieve between job satisfaction and a high wage

- Question 2:**
- A. that could be achieved through formal education
  - B. which can be achieved through rewarding job
  - C. that can be accomplished through rewarding job
  - D. which can be accomplished through formal education

- Question 3:**
- A. In contrast to skill development and career planning
  - B. In addition to skill development and career planning
  - C. In addition to personal development and bonus wage
  - D. In contrast to personal development and bonus wage

- Question 4:**
- A. that employees value
  - B. that employers value
  - C. which employers ignore
  - D. which employees ignore

- Question 5:**
- A. can lead to a more unsatisfying wage
  - B. can result in a more satisfying challenge
  - C. can lead to a more satisfying wage
  - D. can result in a more satisfying challenge

**3. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.**

**Choosing the right career is one of the most important decisions you will make in your life.** A career is not just a job; it is something you do every day and can shape your future. It is important to think carefully about what you want to do. First, you should consider your interests. What do you enjoy doing? If you like helping people, you might want to work in healthcare or education. If you enjoy working with numbers, a career in finance or accounting might be a good choice.

Next, think about your skills. What are you good at? If you are good at writing, you could **consider** a career in journalism or marketing. If you are good at fixing things, a job in engineering or mechanics could be a great fit.

It is also important to think about job opportunities. Some careers have more job openings than others. For example, technology jobs are growing fast, so **they** offer many opportunities in that field. You should research to find out which careers are in demand.

Finally, consider your long-term goals. Do you want to travel, work with people, or make a lot of money? Different careers offer different opportunities, so it is important to choose one that matches your goals. Choosing a career is a big step, but by thinking about your interests, skills, job opportunities, and long-term goals, you can make a decision that will lead to a happy and **successful** future.

**Question 1: In which paragraph does the writer mention the importance of thinking about personal interests when choosing a career?**

- A. Paragraph 1      B. Paragraph 2      C. Paragraph 3      D. Paragraph 4

**Question 2: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the growing number of opportunities in technology jobs?**

- A. Paragraph 1      B. Paragraph 2      C. Paragraph 3      D. Paragraph 4

**Question 3: Which of the following sentences is TRUE according to the passage?**

- A. All careers offer the same opportunities.  
B. Journalism is a suitable career for those who like numbers.  
C. Technology jobs are declining in demand.  
D. Healthcare is a good option for people who enjoy helping others.

**Question 4: What does the word "they" in Paragraph 3 refer to?**

- A. Openings      B. Technology jobs      C. Opportunities      D. Careers

**Question 5: What is the closest meaning to the word "consider" in Paragraph 2?**

- A. Forget      B. Think about      C. Avoid      D. Plan

**Question 6: What is the opposite meaning to the word "successful" in Paragraph 4?**

- A. happy      B. failed      C. exciting      D. effective

**Question 7: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?**

- A. It takes us a little time to choose a career.  
B. The importance of long-term goals.  
C. The growing demand for technology jobs.  
D. The role of interests in career choice.

**Question 8: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence:**

**"Choosing the right career is one of the most important decisions you will make in your life" in Paragraph 1?**

- A. Selecting a career is a crucial decision in your life.  
B. Deciding on a career is a life-changing choice.

- C. Your future depends on your interests.
- D. Picking the right job will ensure success.

**4. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.**

Vietnam's urban population has been growing rapidly over the past few decades. As of 2020, approximately 37% of the country's population resided in urban areas, a significant increase from around 19% in 1986. This growth rate has been consistent with the country's overall economic development and modernization efforts. **Projections indicate that the urban population could reach 50% by 2030, further transforming the country's demographic landscape.**

Moreover, major cities like Ho Chi Minh City, Hanoi, Da Nang, and Hai Phong have been at the forefront of Vietnam's urbanization. **These** cities are not only the largest in terms of population but also the most economically dynamic, attracting investments and job seekers. For example, Ha Noi, the largest city in the country, has seen its population grow significantly due to internal migration and natural population growth. Similarly, Ho Chi Minh city, the central city, has experienced **rapid** expansion, becoming a hub for politics, culture, and education.

In addition to the growth in major cities, there has also been **notable** development in secondary cities. Cities like Can Tho, Nha Trang, and Vung Tau have seen increasing urbanization, driven by regional economic development and improvements in infrastructure. These secondary cities often serve as regional economic centers and offer opportunities for development outside the primary urban hubs.

In conclusion, Vietnam's urbanization is accelerating, with both major and secondary cities contributing to the country's economic growth and demographic transformation.

**Question 1: In which paragraph does the writer mention the historical growth of Vietnam's urban population?**

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

**Question 2: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the role of secondary cities in Vietnam's urbanization?**

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

**Question 3: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?**

- A. By 1986, nearly half of Vietnam's population lived in urban areas.
- B. Major cities in Vietnam have attracted investments and job seekers.
- C. Secondary cities like Can Tho are declining due to urbanization.
- D. Vietnam's urban population is predicted to decrease by 2030.

**Question 4: What does the word "These" in Paragraph 2 refer to?**

- A. Regional economic centers
- B. Major cities like Ho Chi Minh City, Hanoi, Da Nang, and Hai Phong
- C. Infrastructure improvements in secondary cities
- D. Projections about urban population growth

**Question 5:** The word “**rapid**” in Paragraph 2 is **closest** in meaning to:  
A. quick                      B. slow                      C. gradual                      D. steady

**Question 6:** The word “**notable**” in Paragraph 3 is **opposite** in meaning to:  
A. Significant                      B. Unremarkable                      C. Remarkable                      D. Prominent

**Question 7:** Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?  
A. The percentage of Vietnam's urban population in 1986  
B. The economic significance of major cities in Vietnam  
C. The role of secondary cities in regional development  
D. The cultural impact of urbanization on rural areas

**Question 8:** Which of the best paraphrases the underlined sentence “**Projections indicate that the urban population could reach 50% by 2030, further transforming the country's demographic landscape**” in Paragraph 1?

- A. It is predicted that by 2030, half of the population might live in urban areas, reshaping the nation’s demographics.
- B. Vietnam’s rural areas will shrink completely by 2030 due to urbanization.
- C. By 2030, Vietnam’s demographic structure will stay the same.
- D. Urbanization will slow down after reaching 50% of the population by 2030.

**5. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

### **How to Attend a Concert of My Favorite MC!**

· Attending a concert by a famous MC I admire is an exhilarating experience. (1)\_\_\_\_\_ exciting aspect is the vibrant atmosphere created by fans and music. Tickets for popular shows often (2)\_\_\_\_\_ quickly, so it's crucial to act fast.

· Research the venue and familiarize yourself with the seating (3)\_\_\_\_\_ to enhance your experience. Arrive early to enjoy the opening acts and soak up the ambiance.

· (4)\_\_\_\_\_ social media, staying updated on ticket releases and concert (5)\_\_\_\_\_ has never been easier. The (6)\_\_\_\_\_ of merchandise available at the concert can be overwhelming, so plan what you’d like to purchase in advance.

· Get ready for an unforgettable night filled with energy and passion!

- |                       |                   |                    |                 |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. Another         | B. Other          | C. Others          | D. The other    |
| 2. A. hook on         | B. arrive at      | C. sell out        | D. fall off     |
| 3. A. arrangements    | B. tickets        | C. charts          | D. capacities   |
| 4. A. Thanks to<br>of | B. With regard to | C. Irrespective of | D. For the sake |
| 5. A. schedule        | B. news           | C. tour            | D. hall         |

6. A. item                                      B. portion                                      C. quantity                                      D. amount

### 6. Changing Jobs in the Current Market!

Navigating the job market today requires adaptability and strategy. (1)\_\_\_\_\_ important aspect is understanding the skills needed to (2)\_\_\_\_\_ other candidates. Networking and continuous learning are essential for staying relevant in your field.

Consider updating your resume and enhancing your online presence to attract potential employers. Researching industry trends helps you identify valuable (3)\_\_\_\_\_ that are in high demand.

(4)\_\_\_\_\_ shifting job requirements, it's vital to be proactive in seeking (5)\_\_\_\_\_. The (6)\_\_\_\_\_ of online courses and workshops available is increasing, offering numerous items to boost your qualifications.

- |                    |                  |                    |                  |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. Another      | B. Other         | C. Others          | D. The other     |
| 2. A. go off       | B. take to       | C. compete with    | D. check up      |
| 3. A. skills       | B. experience    | C. insights        | D. resources     |
| 4. A. On behalf of | B. According to  | C. For the sake of | D. On account of |
| 5. A. solutions    | B. opportunities | C. answers         | D. jobs          |
| 6. A. item         | B. portion       | C. number          | D. amount        |

**7. Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks**

### 7. Experience the Wonders of Chinese Culture!

Join us for an extraordinary celebration of Chinese culture at our annual festival! This vibrant event showcases the rich heritage of China through traditional performances, art exhibits, and authentic cuisine. Having captivated audiences in previous years, we invite you to immerse yourself in this unique experience.

To learn about ancient customs and (1)\_\_\_\_\_ is an opportunity not to be missed. Engage with skilled artisans, participate (2)\_\_\_\_\_ calligraphy workshops, and savor delicious dishes (3)\_\_\_\_\_ centuries of tradition.

Our mission is (4)\_\_\_\_\_ understanding and appreciation of Chinese cultural heritage. Don't miss the chance to connect with diverse communities and (5)\_\_\_\_\_ lasting memories. Come and discover the beauty of Chinese (6)\_\_\_\_\_ in every form-together, let's celebrate the spirit of unity and diversity!

- |                          |                         |          |         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|
| 1. A. modern innovations | B. modernly innovations |          |         |
| C. modern innovation     | D. innovations modern   |          |         |
| 2. A. at                 | B. in                   | C. about | D. from |

3. A. which reflects                      B. reflected                      C. that reflects                      D. reflecting
4. A. to promoting                      B. to promote                      C. promoting                      D. to be promoted
5. A. bring                      B. do                      C. make                      D. create
4. A. culturally                      B. cultures                      C. culture                      D. cultural

### 8. Find Your Dream Job in the City!

Finish exploring the exciting job opportunities available in our bustling urban area! With a focus (1) \_\_\_\_\_ innovation and growth, the city is thriving with positions (2) \_\_\_\_\_ to diverse talents. By connecting with top employers, you'll discover the potential for a (3) \_\_\_\_\_ career that aligns with your goals.

(3) \_\_\_\_\_ in local networking events, you'll meet industry leaders and gain insights into the job market. Every effort matters—whether you're aiming to (4) \_\_\_\_\_ well in your current role or seeking new challenges, there are countless paths to success.

Explore our resources, attend (5) \_\_\_\_\_, and connect with like-minded professionals who are dedicated (6) \_\_\_\_\_ their career aspirations.

1. A. on                      B. at                      C. in                      D. from
2. A. catered                      B. that were catered                      C. catering                      D. that caters
3. A. succeed                      B. success                      C. successfully                      D. successful
4. A. bring                      B. have                      C. do                      D. make
5. A. an informative workshops                      B. informative workshops  
C. informative workshop                      D. information workshops
6. A. to achieving                      B. to achieve  
C. achieving                      D. to be to achieving

### II. VOCABULARY

1. The government has been trying to address the problem of youth \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. infrastructure      B. resident                      C. unemployment                      D. sanitation
2. Residents on low incomes struggle to find \_\_\_\_\_ housing in urban areas.  
A. gradual                      B. affordable                      C. crowded                      D. sharp
3. The city's \_\_\_\_\_ needs upgrading to meet the demands from its citizens.  
A. leisure                      B. convenience                      C. infrastructure                      D. unemployment
4. Many fresh graduates are struggling to \_\_\_\_\_ a nine-to-five job.



- A. expand                      B. seek                      C. afford                      D. modernise
5. Sarah prefers to find a(n)\_\_\_\_\_job with a stable income.
- A. nine-to-five              B. on-the-job              C. ill-paid                      D. tiring
6. There's still a\_\_\_\_\_for a customer service representative at the car repair shop.
- A. responsibility              B. review                      C. wage                      D. vacancy
7. Due to the increased demand, employees had to work\_\_\_\_\_to meet the deadlines.
- A. qualification              B. vacancy                      C. overtime                      D. shift
8. One condition of this job is that you must be \_\_\_\_\_ to work at weekends.
- A. available                      B. capable                      C. acceptable                      D. accessible
9. With so much \_\_\_\_\_, I'm lucky to be in work.
- A. employees                      B. employers                      C. employment                      D. unemployment
10. Candidates must have necessary\_\_\_\_\_ and at least two years of experience working as a sales representative.
- A. vacancies                      B. shifts                      C. reviews                      D. qualifications

### III. GRAMMAR

1. This is the first time Henry\_\_\_\_\_Ho Chi Minh's Mausoleum.
- A. visited                      B. visits                      C. has visited                      D. had visited
2. This is the most interesting article about urbanisation that she \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. ever reads                      B. has ever read                      C. ever read                      D. had ever read
3. Health care in the country is said to become \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. good and good                      B. best and best  
C. the better and the better                      D. better and better
4. Property prices are getting \_\_\_\_\_expensive.
- A. more and more              B. more and most              C. most and more                      D. most and most
5. The more houses we build, \_\_\_\_\_space we have for planting trees.
- A. the least                      B. the less than                      C. less                      D. the less
6. \_\_\_\_\_ you study for these exams, \_\_\_\_\_ you will do.
- A. The harder - the better                      B. The more - the much  
C. The hardest - the best                      D. The more hard - the more good

7. He doesn't understand \_\_\_\_\_ he doesn't speak French very well.  
 A. whenever            B. so that            C. because            D. before
8. Our visit to Japan was delayed \_\_\_\_\_ my wife's illness.  
 A. because            B. because of            C. thanks to            D. though
9. I will wait for you here \_\_\_\_\_ you get back  
 A. after            B. before            C. until            D. while
10. My sister was sleeping \_\_\_\_\_ I was studying for the test last night  
 A. while            B. as soon as            C. until            D. before

**IV. ARRANGEMENT**

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph for the following question.*

**Question 1**

- a. Finally, would you mind telling me if there are native German-speaking teachers at your language centre?
- b. First, could you please let me know whether there are German courses at your language centre?
- c. Dear Sir or Madam, I am writing to ask for some information about the language courses at your language centre.
- d. I look forward to hearing from you.
- e. Yours faithfully,
- f. Next, I would also like to know how long the course for beginners lasts and how often classes take place.

- A. c - d - b - f - a - e            B. c - f - b - a - e - d
- C. c - b - d - f - a - e            D. c - b - f - a - d - e

**Question 2**

- a. They may also learn about food safety, kitchen hygiene, and restaurant management if the course covers those topics.
- b. Additionally, students may hope to gain hands-on experience in cooking and receive feedback on their dishes from their instructor.

- c. Students can take a vocational course in cooking or culinary arts.
  - d. They expect to learn various cooking techniques and recipes, as well as gain a deeper understanding of the culinary arts.
  - e. Overall, the goal of this course is likely to help students develop their skills and knowledge in the culinary field
- A. c-d-a-b-e            B. c-b-a-c-e            C. c-b-a-d-e            D. d-a-b-e-c

**Question 3**

- a. Best wishes.
  - b. First of all, self-study gives learners more freedom. They decide what they should study and how to learn depending on their abilities.
  - c. Dear Lucy; I hope you are well. I am thinking about the advantages of self-study - learning at home without a teacher.
  - d. Secondly, they can make learners responsible. They set their learning goals and make study plans to achieve them.
  - e. Finally, it makes them more confident. Completing tasks and solving problems on their own boost learners' confidence.
- A. d-c-a-b-e            B. e-c-d-a-b            C. c-b-d-e-a            D. c-d-a-e-b

**Question 4**

- a. Also, volunteering helps students connect with the community, making them aware of the needs around them.
  - b. Additionally, students develop such important skills as teamwork and communication ones while they volunteer.
  - c. Firstly, students who do voluntary work gain valuable real-world experience which can help in their future careers.
  - d. Finally, doing volunteer work can be a rewarding experience, as students feel good about helping others.
  - e. High school students benefit from doing voluntary work in many ways.
- A. d-b-a-c-e            B. b-d-e-a-c            C. e-c-a-b-d            D. a-d-c-b-e

**Question 5**

- a) John: Good afternoon. My name is John. Could I speak to your director, Mr. Wang, please?

b) Kate: I'm sorry but I'm afraid that Mr. Wang isn't available now. He is having a press conference at the moment. Would you please leave him a message?

c) Kate: Good afternoon. Queen Company. How can I help you?

A. c - a - b                      B. c - b - a                      C. a - b - c                      D. b - c - a

### Question 6

a) Helen: I'm sorry, Sarah's in a meeting at the moment. Would you like to leave a message?

b) Helen: Midtown Computer Solutions, Helen speaking. How can I help you?

c) Helen: Of course, does she have your number?

d) James: Hello, this is James Norrington. May I speak with Sarah Paulson, please?

e) James: Yes, could you ask her to call me back as soon as possible? It's pretty urgent.

A. b - d - a - e - c              B. b - d - e - a - c              C. b - d - a - c - e              D. c - e - a - d - b

### Question 7

a) Steven: Glad to hear that. It's great when people enjoy what you make.

b) Steven: Really? I thought it was a little too sweet.

c) Kate: Steven, thank you so much for the apple pie. It was so delicious. My family ate it all that afternoon.

d) Kate: We all have a sweet tooth, so it was perfect.

A. c - b - d - a                      B. c - d - b - a                      C. b - d - c - a                      D. c - b - a - d

### Question 8

a) Daniel: I'm so sorry. There was an urgent incident at my work, so I was busy dealing with it.

b) Daniel: Jane, I'm so sorry for canceling the movie night with you last Friday.

c) Daniel: There won't be a 'next time'.

d) Jane: It would be easier to accept if you hadn't stood me up for 30 minutes and then texted me that you couldn't come.

e) Jane: Okay okay, I got it. But next time, please don't forget your date.

A. b - d - a - e - c                      B. d - b - a - e - c                      C. b - d - c - a - e                      D. d - b - a - c - e

### Question 9

a. Besides, doing chores together can actually be fun and it makes the work go faster.

b. Dear Mike, I hope you are well! I've been thinking about why it's important for children to help with housework.

c. It's a good way for families to spend time together and learn new skills.

d. Firstly, it teaches us responsibility and how to take care of our own things.

e. Also, when we help our parents, it shows them respect and gratitude for all they do for us.

f. Best wishes.

A. d-b-a-c-f-e

B. b-d-a-e - c-f

C. b-d-e-a-c-f

D. a-d-c-f-b-e

### Question 10

a. Furthermore, the proliferation of violent content on television can exacerbate societal issues related to crime and aggression.

b. The impact of violence depicted in television programmes on social development is a subject of ongoing concern.

c. First and foremost, exposure to high levels of violence on television can desensitise individuals, particularly the younger demographic, to aggressive behaviour and its consequences.

d. In conclusion, the reduction of violence in television programmes is essential for fostering healthy social development.

e. By reducing the portrayal of violence in TV programmes, society can mitigate these negative social repercussions and work towards a more harmonious and empathetic environment.

A. b-d-c-a-e

B. c-a-e-d-b

C. d-e-a-b-c

D. b-c-a-e-d

a. Personally, I think that you may be long-term friends with someone who is on the same wavelength as you.

b. I think opposites do attract, but those different qualities that attracted you at first can annoy you later!

c. On the whole, I don't agree with that opinion.

d. I think people choose like-minded friends. That extends to physical appearance - if you have similar tastes, you may appreciate similar clothes and hairstyles.

e. It is sometimes claimed that opposites attract when it comes to friendship.

A. d-c-a-b-e

B. e-c-d-a-b

C. d-b-c-e-a

D. c-d-a-e-b

**The end**